

S1 Table. Self-reported subject and center demographics

		Total		HIC		LMC		
Responses		581		168		413		
Countries		101		36		65		
		n	%	n	%	n	%	p-value
Occupation								
	Physician	499	85.9	127	75.6	372	90	<0.0001
	Nurse/nurse practitioner	70	12	38	22.6	32	7.8	
	Social Worker	1	0.2	1	0.6	0	0	
	Psychologist	8	1.4	0	0	8	2	
	Other**	3	0.5	2	1.2	1	0.2	
Type of Physician								
	Pediatric H/O	423	85.7	118	93.6	305	83	0.057
	Adult H/O	14	2.8	1	0.8	13	3.5	
	General Pediatrician	24	4.8	3	2.4	21	5.7	
	General Physician	2	0.4	0	0	2	0.5	
	Other [#]	31	6.3	4	3.2	27	7.3	
Experience								
	5 years and less	140	24	26	15	114	28	0.003
	6 to 10 years	140	24	35	21	105	25	
	11 to 15 years	96	17	36	21	60	15	
	16 to 20 years	89	15	28	17	61	15	
	More than 20 years	116	20	43	26	73	17	
Sex								
	Female	327	56	91	54	236	57	0.5
Provided estimate of TxA is from								
	Local database	194	34	26	16	168	41	<0.0001
	Personal opinion, but confident	304	52	123	73	181	44	
	Personal opinion, but not experienced	83	14	19	11	64	15	
Center volume (new cases/year)								
	25 and less	87	15	27	16	60	14	0.7
	26 to 50	120	20	30	18	90	22	
	51 to 100	127	22	39	23	88	21	
	101 to 200	132	23	42	25	90	22	
	More than 200	115	20	30	18	85	21	
Center type								
	Children's hospital	253	44	97	58	156	38	<0.0001
	Cancer hospital	101	17	18	11	83	20	
	General hospital (children's ward)	207	36	52	31	155	38	
	Private clinic	17	3	0	0	17	4	
Primary funding source								
	Government	411	72	123	74.4	288	71	<0.0001
	Private insurance	33	6	18	11	15	3.5	
	Out-of-pocket by family	58	10	1	0.6	57	14	
	Non-governmental organization	70	12	23	14	47	11.5	
Secondary funding source								
	Government	140	26	43	29	97	25	<0.0001
	Private insurance	109	20	54	36	55	14	
	Out-of-pocket by family	82	15	15	12	64	17	
	Non-governmental organization	206	39	34	23	172	44	
Economic hardship at center**								
	0-25%	203	38	106	72	97	25	<0.0001
	26-50%	118	22	29	20	89	23	
	51-75%	92	18	7	5	85	22	
	>75%	118	22	5	3	113	30	

[#]Other includes: surgeons (17), radiation therapists (2), palliative care specialists (3), intensivist (1), infectious disease specialists (6), epidemiologist (1), and anesthesiologist (1).

**Economic hardship was asked as a free-text question with range 0-100% regarding the proportion of indigent families (below the poverty line) at the center.